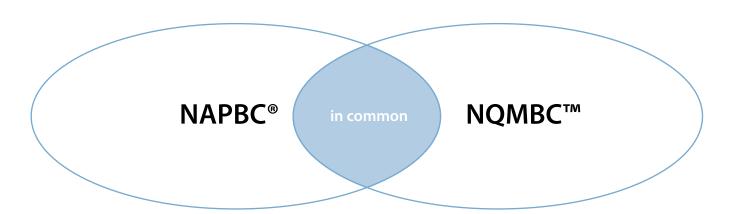


Breast Center Quality Programs: Differences And Similarities

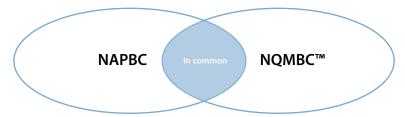




BREAST CENTER OUALITY PROGRAMS: DIFFERENCES AND SIMILARITIES

NAPBC® and NQMBC™

Both the NAPBC and the NCBC are dedicated to improving breast care quality. Yet there are differences between the National Consortium of Breast Centers' (NCBCs') Quality Certification Program (NQMBC), and the American College of Surgeons (ACoS) National Accreditation Program for Breast Centers' (NAPBC) accreditation program. It is useful to clarify how they work with breast centers to drive and demonstrate quality care.



PROGRAM COMPARISONS

NAPBC®

The NAPBC accredited their first breast center in 2008. The NAPBC has established 28 standards of the internal processes, policies and procedures of the breast center. Compliance with these standards is demonstrated by completing the PRQ (Pre-Review questionnaire) online and passing an on-site survey of the breast center program. The NAPBC on-site survey evaluates the center based on responses and information provided through the PRQ and a review of patient charts. Standards cover the existence of multidisciplinary leadership, the use of treatment guidelines, the presence of a cancer registry/database, the availability of the spectrum of breast cancer treatment disciplines, the regular meeting of an interdisciplinary breast conference, and performance of outreach and education programs. These comprise the interdisciplinary infrastructure of the breast center. Although most of the standards are structural in nature, there are several process measures as well. Standards also address quality; requiring centers to conduct at least two quality studies every year, as well as requiring that the center enroll at least 2% of newly diagnosed breast cancer patients into clinical trials every year. There are specific quality metrics required to be submitted annually, including the portion of cancers treated with breast conservation, and at this time answers to the three NQF questions relative to timeliness of care regarding radiation, chemotherapy and endocrine therapy. An update of the NAPBC Standards will be implemented in 2024.

NOMBC™

The National Quality Measures for Breast Centers (NQMBC™) is a quality program sponsored by the NCBC which has gathered breast center performance data since it was established in 2005. The NQMBC is a web-based program of fourty-two performance measures covering 7 disciplines that evaluate breast center operation. The NQMBC enables centers to evaluate their specific outcomes data using up to 42 nationally recognized metrics for quality breast care. Centers have a choice of measures to utilize. For any of the up to 42 measures, this web-based quality program allows each center to immediately compare their performance with other like centers across the country or in their geographic area. Each center is asked to examine their own data over a specific time period and then use that data to seek opportunities for quality improvement and compare their outcomes with other centers. Results can be filtered to allow comparisons between centers with like services. The performance data covers the entire journey of breast center care from appointment scheduling, to needle biopsy, to pathology and surgical treatment (including reconstruction), as well as use of chemotherapy, radiation therapy & endocrine therapy treatments and their potential side effects. The measures also include quality indicators for genetic and navigation services. The NQMBC™ looks at the outcomes delivered through quality care delivery, rather than the establishment of the structure of the program.

METHODS TO ACCREDIT / CERTIFY

NAPBC®

The NAPBC was founded and standards were developed primarily by the American College of Surgeons. The NAPBC reviewers are responsible for monitoring information delivered via the PRQ. Their surveyors conduct an on-site visit to the center. The surveyor will attend the sites' breast interdisciplinary conference, examine all the structural details of the center, and review 20 breast cancer patient medical records and ten benign patient records. They will interview and meet the principals of the breast center and discuss their review. The survey lasts one day and is repeated once every three years, unless more frequent visits are necessary due to deficiencies in meeting standards.

NOMBC™

The quality indicators were created, based upon research initially performed by The Health Care Advisory Board (Oncology Round Table) based in Washington DC, the NQF and a comprehensive panel of specialists from the NCBC. The NQMBC™ metric submission is centered on a secure web-based easy to use data submission program. The HIPAA compliant system enables centers to enter data into a 21 CFR compliant database. An immediate comparison is available in numeric and graphic forms for all quality measures for which data is submitted. The center will immediately see how they compare a) with the aggregate of all centers that provide similar services and b) with centers that are more closely similar to theirs by location, by volume or by patient mix. Submissions for quality measures require at least one month's data to be entered and centers are required to submit data at least once a year to maintain certification.

AWARDS PROVIDED

NAPBC®

The NAPBC provides a Breast Center Accreditation with an award valid for up to three years, the requirements to meet standards are the same for all applying centers. There are three levels of accreditation; three-year full accreditation, contingency accreditation (deficiencies found must be corrected within a year) or accreditation deferred. Accredited centers are listed on the NAPBC website.

NOMBC™

The NQMBC™ provides three types of certifications, based on the type of breast center applying for certification. The types of centers that are eligible to apply are: Screening Breast Centers, Diagnostic Breast Centers, Clinical Breast Centers or Treatment Breast Centers and Comprehensive Breast Centers. Centers only provide data and metrics that are applicable to their center type. Once information is received from the center will be eligible for the following awards: a) Certified Participant (one who has completed needed documentation, demographics and answered several questions), b) Certified Quality Breast Center (one who has completed most of the quality questions for their type of breast center and performed well), and c) Certified Breast Center of Excellence (one who has completed over 90% of the quality questions and surpassed a level of quality overall). These centers are listed on the NQMBC website along with their award category.

COSTS TO BREAST CENTERS

NAPBC®

As of 2022, the NAPBC charges \$5,463 per year for each center accredited. Site performance feedback occurs after the site survey verbally by the surveyor as well as in a written final report that is received after a remote panel review of the survey results usually within 45 days of the onsite survey. Surveys occur every three years, dues are paid every year.

NQMBC™

The NQMBC™ has no extra charge for participation in NQMBC, but the site must be a facility member of the NCBC, which costs \$600 annually. Access to the web-based program may occur at any time day or night. It is recommended to enter data every six months for ongoing quality assessment. The site can review their data and obtain reports at any time while they are certified.

HOW DO THE NAPBC AND NOMBC WORK TOGETHER?

Both programs are wholly separate and do not exchange data or information. However, both have a similar interest in improving the care of breast cancer patients provided at breast centers. There is crossover on each organization's board of directors, and the leadership of both programs support each other's programs.

NAPBC

The National Accreditation Program for Breast Centers (NAPBC) created their original breast center components and some standards based on concepts of the National Consortium of Breast Centers (NCBC) description of comprehensive breast centers in 2005. The NAPBC is fashioned after the Commission on Cancer (COC) providing on-site surveys every three years to assess compliance with a set of standards. Like the COC there is an emphasis on documentation of procedures and protocols as well as the on-site chart review. The NAPBC allows data collected through the NQMBC™ to be used to meet standards relative to quality improvement studies but participation in NQMBC is not a requirement for NAPBC accreditation.

NOMBC™

The National Quality Measures for Breast Centers™ (NQMBC) is a web-based program accessible by any breast center across the US. The program enables sites to input their specific data and immediately receive comparative reports on specific metrics which identify the presence of good quality or the need for improvement. Centers can enter data as often as every six months and receive immediate comparison reports on data just entered. The NQMBC may also be used to satisfy standards in NAPBC surveys and/or provide insight on opportunities for quality improvement, real time.

In summary, the two initiatives are complementary to one another, but each has a different focus. The NAPBC focus is primarily on infrastructure and has a similar "feel" as the Commission on Cancer (CoC) survey process. The NQMBC™ focus is on the specific metrics for quality care provided to patients by measuring a center's performance. While the NAPBC surveys once every three years, the NQMBC™ program allows frequent and immediate comparisons of their center's individual performance (their quality data points) both in aggregate and over time. In addition, comparisons of your center's performance may be compared with other breast centers of similar size and demographics.

FEES AND BENEFITS TO CENTERS

| | NAPBC | NQMBC™ |
|----------|--|---|
| Fees | \$5,463 Annually | \$600 Annually (NCBC facility membership) |
| Benefits | Marketing to inform constituents about processes and services at centers Free listing of accreditation on NAPBC web site On-site Survey every three years with feedback from surveyor with annual data requests Permission to use NAPBC logo and marketing materials in site advertising and on the site's website. | Access to full use of NQMBC quality database year-round Immediate access to reports of your center's quality performance at any time, Database continually updated with each daily submission Reports useful to identify areas for improvement when compared with other similar centers Marketing to inform other NCBC constituents about outcomes and services provided at your Centers Free listing on NCBC web site describing level of certification Permission to use NQMBC™ logo and marketing materials in site advertising and on Centers website. Free receipt of the NCBC newsletter, Breast Center Bulletin Assistance with marketing to member breast health professionals The opportunity to advertise through the NCBC website Access to NCBC Ask the Experts: Member resource for expert Breast Center Information. Member discount to annual NCBC Interdisciplinary Meeting |